



# **Energy Storage Research at GREEnMat Lab**

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# Group of Research in Energy and Environment from Materials



#### Where ?

University of Liège (Belgium)





#### What?

**Study and development** of (new) **materials with controlled microstructure** and **physical/chemical properties** to enhance or facilitate their use in different applications related to

- energy (storage (batteries), production (PV), management (electrochromism));
- **environment** (recycling of Si-based panels, recycling of materials from batteries,...);
- health (ceramic additive manufacturing),...

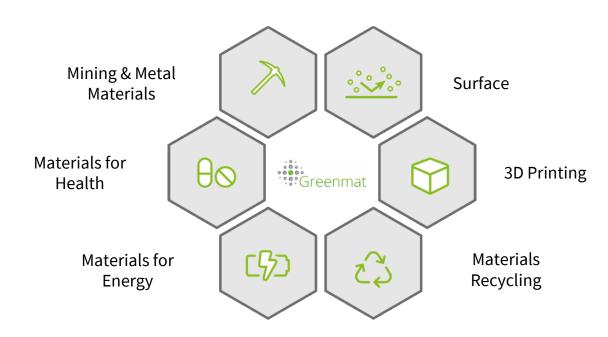
#### ➤ How ?

Powders & thin film processing → up to pilot scale (spray-drying, hydro/solvothermal, additive manufacturing, spray deposition,...)

Advanced characterization techniques

#### **>** Who ?

Prof. Rudi CLOOTS (Director) / Dr Frédéric BOSCHINI (R&D Powder & Batteries Manager) +/- 30 people (1/3 active in batteries)









## **GREEnMat & Batteries**



### **Electric/Energy storage (Li-,Na-,K-,Zn-...ion batteries)**

- Optimized synthesis (including recycling) of nano-/microsized powders (oxides, phosphates, sulfates, Si/C, titanates, hybrid, ...) as cathode or anode materials
- → several **pilot units** for the green synthesis of powders : hydrothermal reactors (5.5 & 100 liters) and two spraydryers (5 liters/h - aqueous or non-aqueous (ATEX) feed)
- Complete physico-chemical characterization of the designed materials (XRD, Mössbauer and Raman spectroscopies, TG/TDA, SEM, TEM, BET, particle size, liquid and powder rheology,...)
- **Development of formulations** (suspensions and/or slurries) for the **processing of layers** (by spray or tapecasting)
- Cell assembly and electrochemical characterization of the materials in half-cell and full-cell configurations (coin and pouch cells) + in situ characterization techniques (XRD, Impedance and Raman analysis)

#### Valorization & dissemination

28 publications 3 patents https://bit.lv/36dm29Z





+ tests in full solid state batteries with commercial or R&D solid electrolytes

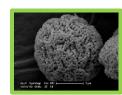


anode and cathode materials

Greenmat

Ink formulation





XRD, SEM, BET, ATG-DSC, spectroscopies Raman & IR, ...







Shape forming of electrode

GREEnMat patented technology Functional active electrode flexible





## **Solid State Batteries**



## Evolution & challenges

Thick Li Metal

Separator

Cathode ► (TiS<sub>2</sub>)

Gen 0 Li-Metal 100-200 Wh/kg 200-300 Wh/L Dangerous Carbon Anode

Separator

Cathode (LCO, LFP, NMC)

Gen 1 Li-ion 200-250 Wh/kg 600 Wh/L Safe Si-composite Anode

Separator

Cathode (NMC, NCA)

Gen 2 Li-ion 250-300 Wh/kg 700 Wh/L Safe Ultra-Thin Li Metal

Separator/Safe Electrolyte

Cathode (High-Ni NMC, S)

Gen 3 Li-Metal 400-500 Wh/kg 1200 Wh/L Safe

### **Advantages:**

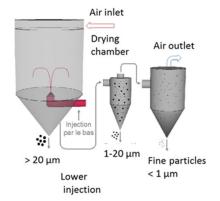
- Increase of the safety, energy density and cycle life.

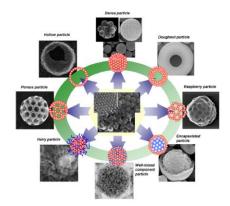
#### **Challenges:**

- Low Ionic conductivity of the solid electrolyte.
- instability of the solid electrolyte.
- Interfaces.









Reference: Battery 500 consortium



## **Collaboration on Solid State Batteries**

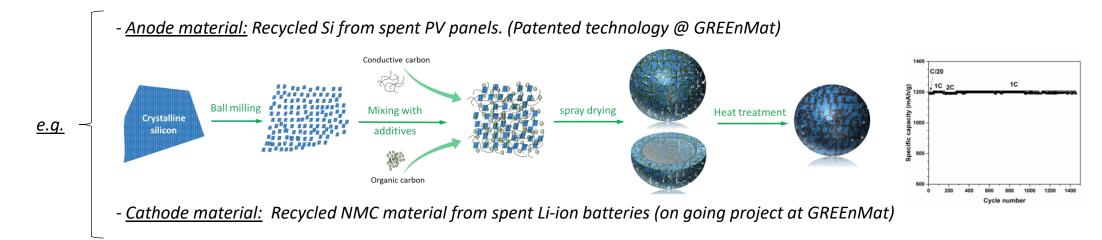


## > Project Idea: Development of all solid state Li-ion batteries by spray drying method

Motivation: Increase the safety and the electrochemical performance



### 1- Synthesis of the anode and cathode materials for Li-ion batteries



Other partners?

- 2- Solid Electrolyte: Oxides, Sulfides, Halides (spray drying (GREEnMat) and looking for collaborations)
- Looking for any collaborative research or industrial partners in the field



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



## **University of Liege – GREEnMat (<u>www.greenmat.uliege.be</u>)**



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Technology Publications Patents









